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Qualcomm

# Scaling Physical AI through Reasoning: From Silicon to Skills

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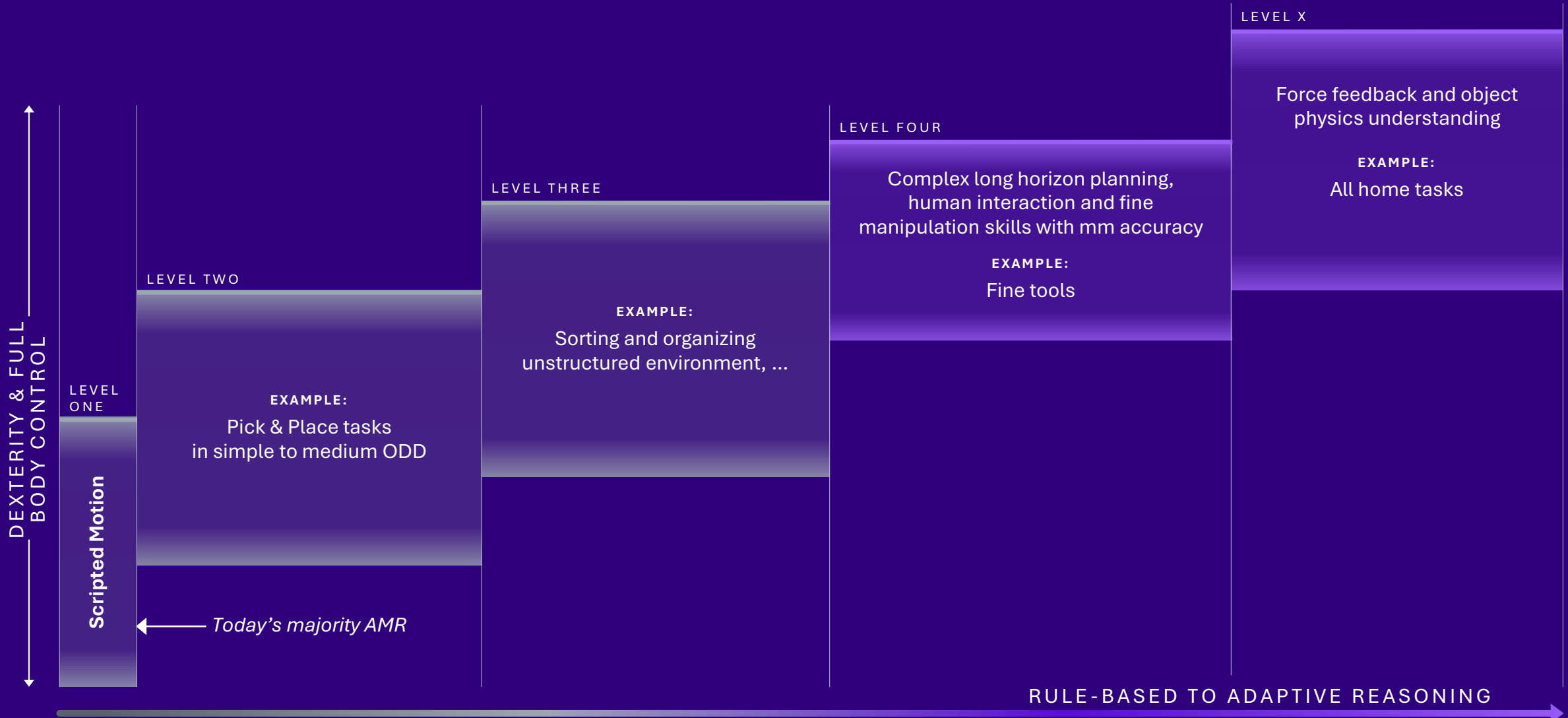


## Mission

Build a Scalable Physical AI Platform that Turns a Mechatronic Chassis into a continuously learning General Purpose Connected Robot



# Moving from rule-based autonomy to adaptive reasoning



# Bringing a core set of capabilities for deployment-ready robotics

To solve today's challenges in robotics

## Compound AI System

Mixed criticality AI, Reasoning models, VLA, Perception, grasping, motion control, HRI, agentic AI framework

## Physical AI MLOps

Training framework, behavior cloning, reinforcement learning, world model based digital twin

## Heterogeneous edge compute

SW-HW co-design with innovative memory architecture, real-time safeguarding, fleet management

## AI Fly Wheel

AI based data collection, curation, cataloguing and annotations

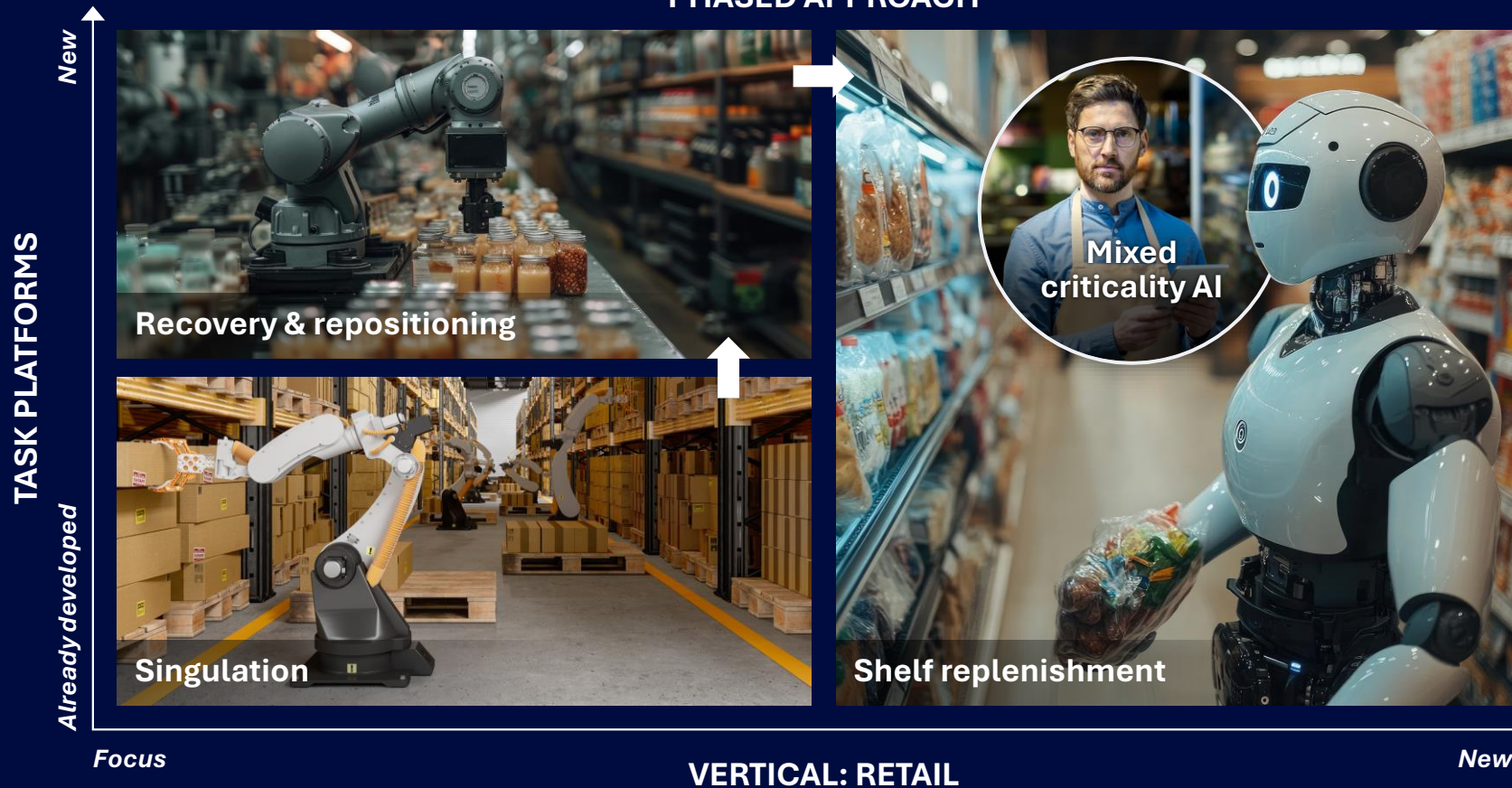


## Deployment Ready Dev Platform

Model Zoo, foundation models, Robotics SDKs, example applications, Text-to-skill generation

# Using a “task-based” approach to solve the hardest problems in industries with high demand for automation

## PHASED APPROACH



## 10 PRIORITY REAL-WORLD TASKS FOR POC EXPANSION

TARGET CAPABILITY TO DEVELOP



Dexterity



Perception/reasoning

### LOGISTICS



Item picking



Bin/tote picking



Case stacking

### MANUFACTURING



Wiring and non-tool assembly



Line sequencing<sup>1</sup>



Kitting for components and tools<sup>2</sup>

### RETAIL



Shelf replenishment



Singulation<sup>3</sup>



Recovery and re-positioning of items<sup>4</sup>



Inventory and breakage scanning

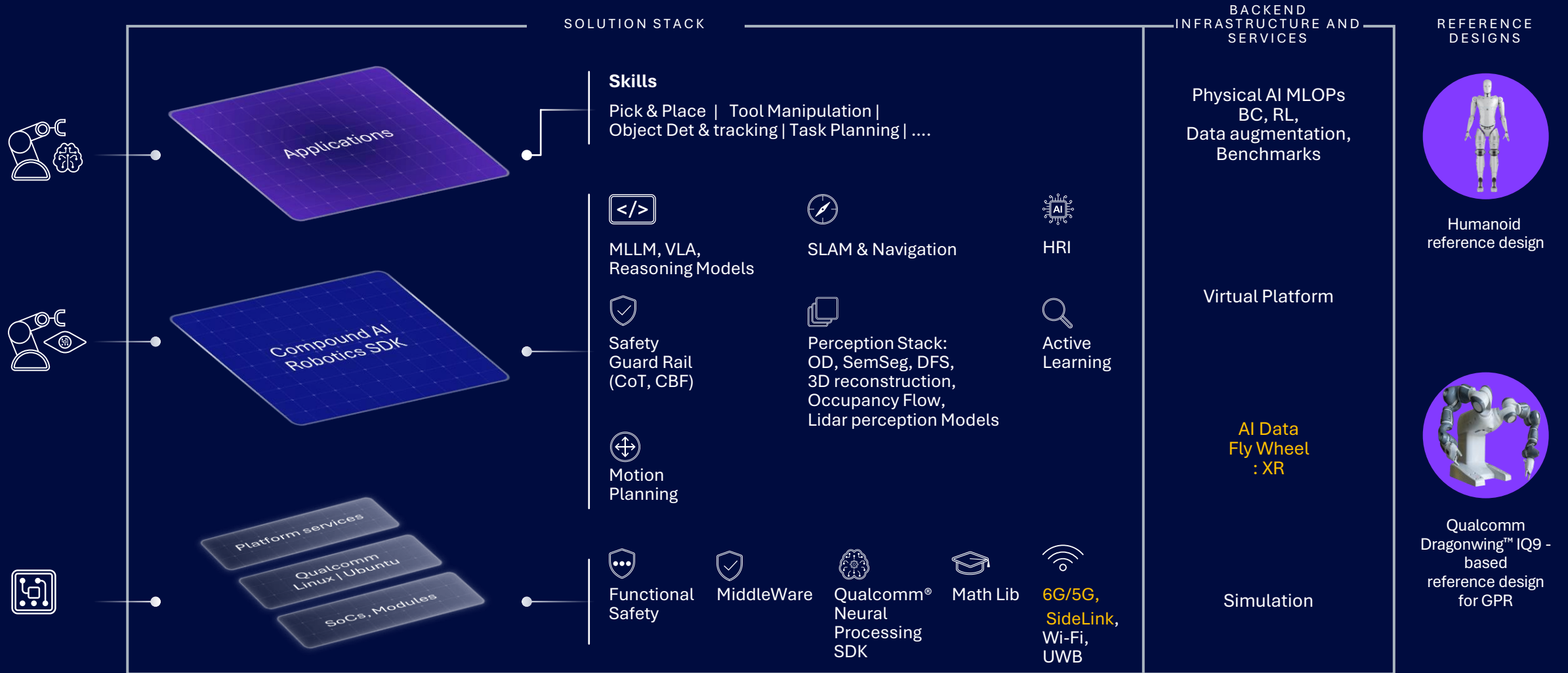
1. Identifying, collecting, and sequencing in right order different parts for assembly

2. Preparing required material for specific assembly (e.g., screws, bolts, fasteners, screwdrivers)

3. Separating bulk items (e.g., from pallet or large box) into single units

4. Fixing orientation and positioning of misplaced items

# A unified, silicon-to-skills architecture for robotics

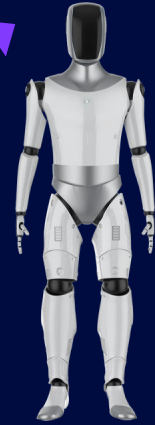


# Best-in-class power efficient compute and adaptive reasoning skills



LOWER COMPLEXITY

HIGHER COMPLEXITY



- Dexterous manipulation
- Task and motion planning
- Tactile sensing
- Human-robot interaction
- Cognitive architectures
- Reinforcement learning

Structured Environment → Unstructured Environment

2D Navigation → 3D Dexterous Manipulation

Reactive Control → Cognitive Reasoning

Rule-based Decisions → Reasoning-based Autonomy

Limited Degrees of Freedom → High DOF Articulated Motion

Shared foundational technologies

Sensor fusion & Multimodal Perception

AI Planner & Data Harvesting

Deep Neural Networks (Object Detection, Semantic Segmentation)

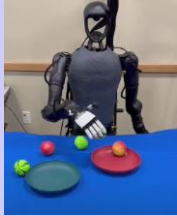





Localization & Mapping

Hybrid Planner

Control Systems ...

# Robotics demos for CES 2026



Demo		Chipset	Partner	Description	
#1	VLA demo on IQ-10 based humanoid robot		IQ-10	Off-the-shelf Unitree H1-2 robot	Robot #1: VLA running on IQ-10 for humanoid robot manipulation task including: Sorting and placing fruits into various colored plates Robot #2: Tele-operation demo
#2	VinMotion humanoid robot		IQ-9075	VinMotion	1> Dancing: RL based + MPC models 2> Receptionist: Remote control the robot to give freebies (TBD) to visitors
#3	Booster humanoid robot		QCS8550	Booster & Aplux	Dancing : RL based+MPC models
#4	Aplux Tele-operation & Data Collection Solution		IQ-10	Aplux	Teleop running w IQ10 + Initial AI Fly Wheel
#5	Advantech AMR reference design		IQ-9075	Advantech & AutoCore	Advantech IQ-9 based reference design for AMRs; AutoCore.OS running on Advantech compute box (sensor data are from Gazebo simulator)
#6	Robotics Simulation	 <small>Within virtual environments such as warehouses, robots are developed, trained, and tested safely and efficiently.</small>	IQ-9075	Robotec	Pre-recorded video only, no live demo; Robotics simulation: IQ-9 based Unitree G1-Q robots working in a warehouse environment

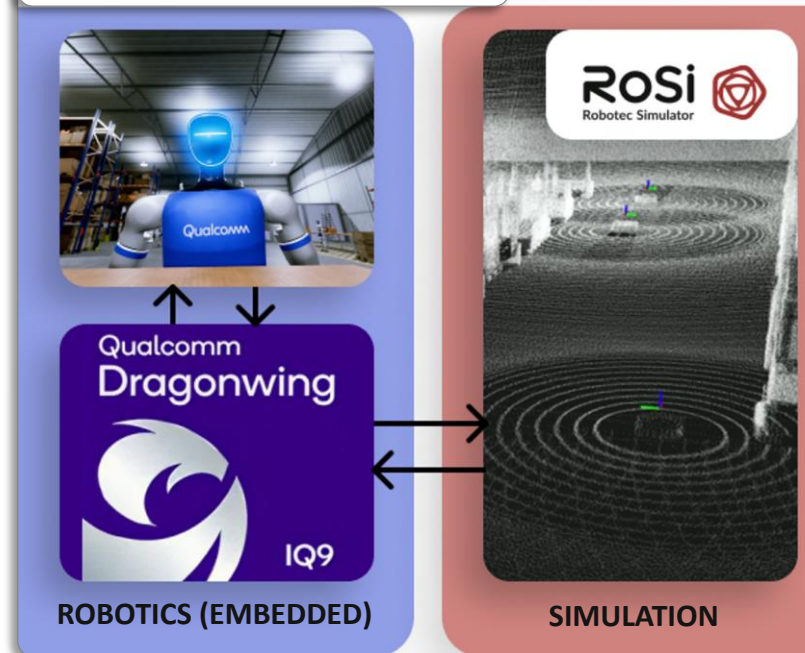
## OVERVIEW

**RoSi is a modular, AI-enabled simulation platform for virtual development and testing of robots and large-scale robotics fleets.** It supports the entire robotics lifecycle - from early development through deployment and ongoing optimization via built-in modules: Software-in-the-Loop (SiL), Hardware-in-the-Loop (HiL), synthetic data generation, sensors library, virtual commissioning, and parallel cloud-based scenario execution.

## KEY VALUE DRIVERS

- **High-performance simulations:** Open-core, AI-enabled platform leveraging advanced physics-based engines.
- **Data generation:** Produce large volumes of realistic data for AI models training.
- **Cost reduction:** Minimize project expenses through virtual testing before physical deployment.
- **Risk mitigation:** Identify and resolve issues safely within digital environments
- **Faster development:** Speed up design, programming, and testing cycles.
- **Maximized productivity:** Optimize robot performance and workflow efficiency.

## SOLUTION BLOCKS



## ROBOTEC & QUALCOMM COLLABORATION

- **Hardware-in-the-loop (HiL) simulations:** Accelerate development cycles
- Building strong communities around **Qualcomm Edge AI ecosystem**
- **Synthetic data generation:** High-quality datasets for AI training
- **AI scene and scenarios generation:** Pioneer prompt-based, generative simulation technologies accelerating digital testing



# Physical AI Standards



## Safety Standards

Existing set of ISO standards address safety and risk management of robots in an industrial setting

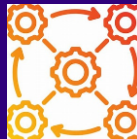
Safety for robots acting in presence of humans and interacting with humans is of high importance

Cybersecurity and “collaborative workspace” recently added (2025)



## Autonomous Systems and Perception

For AGVs and AMRs, an existing set of automotive safety related standards will apply

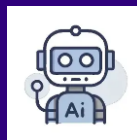


## Interoperability

Interoperability between robots and a central unit in industrial settings have been standardized in various bodies (including ISO and national bodies)

Usually limited to command & control adequate for industrial settings

Interoperability between robots gaining importance for a variety of use cases



## Intersection with Agentic AI Standards

Standards on various aspects of Agentic AI (communication, performance, security...) have recently started.

There will be an intercept with Physical AI Standards eventually



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